

Estimation of the latent heat of vaporization of pure liquids at their normal boiling point using Trouton's rule, and Riedel's equation.

Trouton's rule

$$\begin{array}{lll} T_n & \text{K} & 373.15 \\ R & \text{J/mol.K} & 8.314 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \Delta H_n & 31023.7 \text{ J/mol} \\ & 1723.54 \text{ J/g} \end{array}$$

Riedel's equation

$$\begin{array}{lll} T_n & \text{K} & 373.15 \\ R & \text{J/mol.K} & 8.314 \\ \\ T_c & \text{K} & 647 \\ P_c & \text{Bar} & 220.5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} T_m & 0.57674 \\ \\ \Delta H_n & 42032.1 \text{ J/mol} \\ & 2335.12 \text{ J/g} \end{array}$$

Experimental

$$\Delta H_n = 2257 \text{ J/g}$$



Watson's method:

The latent heat of vaporization of water at 100°C is 2257 J/g, estimate the latent heat at 300°C.

		State 1	State 2
T	°C	100	300
T	K	373.15	573.15
Tr	-	0.576739	0.886
ΔH	J/g	2257	1371.7

Experimental

ΔH	J/g	1406.0
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